



Children's Miracle Network

Financial Statements
As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the Years Then Ended

Together with Independent Auditors' Report

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Audit and Compliance Committee Children's Miracle Network

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Children's Miracle Network (dba Children's Miracle Network Hospitals), a nonprofit organization (the Organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Children's Miracle Network as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Tanner LLC

July 31, 2024

As of December 31,

	 2023	2022
<u>Assets</u>		_
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 20,972,908	\$ 37,800,622
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	57,772,003	59,291,468
Certificates of deposit	23,500,000	-
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts		
of \$20,622 and \$21,549, respectively	3,987,080	3,962,220
Contributions receivable	1,016,383	1,557,795
Prepaid expenses and other assets	3,069,582	1,511,837
Investments	21,014,047	18,599,731
Endowment	7,726,356	6,850,280
Property and equipment, net	5,854,987	6,093,033
Total assets	\$ 144,913,346	\$ 135,666,986
<u>Liabilities and Net Assets</u>		_
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 3,085,540	\$ 1,778,151
Accrued liabilities	1,585,648	1,653,873
Payable to member hospitals	57,772,003	59,291,468
Deferred revenue	22,906,931	19,218,802
Total liabilities	85,350,122	81,942,294
Commitments and contingencies		
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions		
Undesignated	50,352,215	44,847,221
Designated by board for endowment	 2,022,336	1,808,280
	 52,374,551	46,655,501
With donor restrictions	7,188,673	7,069,191
Total net assets	59,563,224	53,724,692
Total liabilites and net assets	\$ 144,913,346	\$ 135,666,986

	Without Donor	With Donor	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Fundraising and support Total amount raised Less amounts designated by donors to	\$ 237,503,057	\$ 1,018,706 \$	238,521,763
specific hospitals	(228,102,744)	<u>-</u>	(228,102,744)
Net fundraising and support	9,400,313	1,018,706	10,419,019
Revenues			
Hospital membership fees	32,157,271	-	32,157,271
Direct mail	4,683,110	-	4,683,110
Licensing fees	619,240	-	619,240
Donations in-kind	7,240	89,723	96,963
Registration fees	757,806	-	757,806
Ancillary revenue	325,783	-	325,783
Total revenues	38,550,450	89,723	38,640,173
Other income and gains (losses), net			
Gain on sale of property and equipment	4,197	-	4,197
Net investment return	2,738,198	662,020	3,400,218
Interest income	2,983,821	-	2,983,821
Foreign currency exchange gain	2,201	-	2,201
Net assets released from restrictions	1,650,967	(1,650,967)	-
Total other income and gains (losses), net	7,379,384	(988,947)	6,390,437
Total fundraising and support,			
revenues, other income, and gains (losses), net	55,330,147	119,482	55,449,629
Expenses			
Program services			
Public education and awareness	5,055,103	-	5,055,103
Fundraising program services	35,380,782	-	35,380,782
Total program services	40,435,885	-	40,435,885
Supporting services			
Management and general	6,194,553	-	6,194,553
Fundraising	2,980,659	-	2,980,659
Total supporting services	9,175,212	-	9,175,212
Total expenses	49,611,097	-	49,611,097
Change in net assets	5,719,050	119,482	5,838,532
Net assets, beginning of year	46,655,501	7,069,191	53,724,692
Net assets, end of year	\$ 52,374,551	\$ 7,188,673 \$	59,563,224

		hout Donor estrictions	With Donor Restrictions		Total
	KE	estrictions	Restrictions		Total
Fundraising and support		220 000 642	4.000.465	<u>,</u>	220 054 400
Total amount raised	\$	238,090,643	\$ 1,860,465	\$	239,951,108
Less amounts designated by donors to specific hospitals	(231,846,506)	_		(231,846,506)
·			1 900 405		
Net fundraising and support		6,244,137	1,860,465		8,104,602
Revenues					
Hospital membership fees		30,529,929	-		30,529,929
Direct mail		5,094,405	=		5,094,405
Licensing fees Donations in-kind		613,474 2,123	93,173		613,474 95,296
Registration fees		196,442	93,173		196,442
Ancillary revenue		381,007	-		381,007
Total revenues		36,817,380	93,173		36,910,553
Other income and gains (losses), net					
Gain on sale of property and equipment		6,750	-		6,750
Gain on sale of contributed artwork		125,811	-		125,811
Net investment return		(3,573,577)	(785,817)		(4,359,394)
Interest income		512,656	=		512,656
Foreign currency exchange loss		(6,550)	-		(6,550)
Net assets released from restrictions		1,412,269	(1,412,269)		-
Total other income and gains (losses), net		(1,522,641)	(2,198,086)		(3,720,727)
Total fundraising and support,					
revenues, other income, and gains (losses), net		41,538,876	(244,448)		41,294,428
Expenses					
Program services					
Public education and awareness		4,577,140	-		4,577,140
Fundraising program services		33,441,121	-		33,441,121
Total program services		38,018,261	-		38,018,261
Supporting services					
Management and general		5,412,154	-		5,412,154
Fundraising		2,840,522	-		2,840,522
Total supporting services		8,252,676	-		8,252,676
Total expenses		46,270,937	-		46,270,937
Change in Net Assets		(4,732,061)	(244,448)		(4,976,509)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year		51,387,562	7,313,639		58,701,201
Net Assets, End of Year	\$	46,655,501	\$ 7,069,191	\$	53,724,692

		Program Services Supporting Services					Supporting Services					
	Public ducation and Awareness		Fundraising Program Services		Total		anagement nd General	F	undraising		Total	Total Expenses
Employment costs	\$ 3,139,320	\$	18,192,703	\$	21,332,023	\$	4,153,797	\$	1,882,542	\$	6,036,339	\$ 27,368,362
Contract services	946,102		4,541,758		5,487,860		809,522		482,651		1,292,173	6,780,033
Program support	-		2,982,425		2,982,425		-		-		-	2,982,425
Travel	349,181		2,041,447		2,390,628		330,052		206,717		536,769	2,927,397
Corporate campaign	-		2,445,570		2,445,570		-		-		-	2,445,570
Professional and license fees	262,766		1,526,506		1,789,272		405,567		130,509		536,076	2,325,348
Bank and donation processing fees	-		1,690,299		1,690,299		14,442		74,637		89,079	1,779,378
Advertising, printing and photography	153,148		765,250		918,398		99,778		76,214		175,992	1,094,390
Depreciation and amortization	45,680		232,092		277,772		32,617		24,022		56,639	334,411
Supplies	35,546		183,037		218,583		48,255		18,809		67,064	285,647
Sponsorship support	42,247		286,494		328,741		36,462		29,941		66,403	395,144
Postage and shipping	28,919		204,779		233,698		22,170		26,140		48,310	282,008
Telephone	27,307		167,347		194,654		31,171		16,083		47,254	241,908
Occupancy, utilities and rentals	6,739		30,667		37,406		199,206		2,815		202,021	239,427
Insurance	 18,148		90,408		108,556		11,514		9,579		21,093	129,649
Total expenses	\$ 5,055,103	\$	35,380,782	\$	40,435,885	\$	6,194,553	\$	2,980,659	\$	9,175,212	\$ 49,611,097

		Pro	gram Services		Supporting Services						
	Public lucation and Awareness		Fundraising Program Services	Total		anagement nd General	F	undraising		Total	Total Expenses
Employment costs	\$ 2,843,702	\$	16,927,389	\$ 19,771,091	\$	3,600,939	\$	1,777,611	\$	5,378,550	\$ 25,149,641
Contract services	865,111		4,737,314	5,602,425		800,291		542,154		1,342,445	6,944,870
Program support	-		3,514,353	3,514,353		-		-		-	3,514,353
Travel	247,464		1,456,575	1,704,039		220,440		144,497		364,937	2,068,976
Corporate campaign	-		2,050,771	2,050,771		-		-		-	2,050,771
Professional and license fees	263,494		1,337,711	1,601,205		308,674		123,045		431,719	2,032,924
Bank and donation processing fees	-		1,530,460	1,530,460		24,878		72,576		97,454	1,627,914
Advertising, printing and photography	155,027		839,767	994,794		111,238		69,626		180,864	1,175,658
Depreciation	55,379		277,199	332,578		34,783		29,291		64,074	396,652
Supplies	32,362		167,572	199,934		41,574		17,404		58,978	258,912
Sponsorship support	35,399		157,667	193,066		27,261		15,384		42,645	235,711
Postage and shipping	29,929		171,857	201,786		25,897		20,881		46,778	248,564
Telephone	25,735		161,228	186,963		37,314		16,429		53,743	240,706
Occupancy, utilities and rentals	6,596		26,540	33,136		168,201		2,667		170,868	204,004
Insurance	 16,942		84,718	 101,660		10,664		8,957		19,621	 121,281
Total expenses	\$ 4,577,140	\$	33,441,121	\$ 38,018,261	\$	5,412,154	\$	2,840,522	\$	8,252,676	\$ 46,270,937

		2023		2022
Operating activities				
Change in net assets	\$	5,838,532	\$	(4,976,509)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to	·	, ,	·	, , ,
net cash provided by (used in) operating activities				
Depreciation and amortization		334,411		396,652
Net investment return - investments		(2,524,142)		3,222,961
Net investment return - endowment		(876,076)		1,136,433
Gain on sale of property and equipment and other assets		(4,197)		(132,561)
Bad debt expense (recoveries)		164,073		(3,162)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Accounts receivable		(188,933)		(407,025)
Contributions receivable		541,412		(224,087)
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(890,038)		(344,045)
Accounts payable		1,307,389		93,362
Accrued liabilities		(68,225)		184,677
Payable to member hospitals		(1,519,465)		54,715
Deferred revenue		3,688,129		(1,687,648)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		5,802,870		(2,686,237)
Investing activities				
Purchases of investments		(13,503,387)		(9,023,489)
Proceeds from sales of investments		13,613,213		8,889,063
Purchases of certificates of deposit		(42,747,965)		-
Proceeds from maturities of certificates of deposit		19,247,965		-
Purchases of property and equipment		(58,405)		(23,693)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment and other assets		4,197		212,557
Increase in capitalized software development costs		(705,667)		(74,959)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		(24,150,049)		(20,521)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents				
and restricted cash and cash equivalents		(18,347,179)		(2,706,758)
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash				
and cash equivalents, beginning of year		97,092,090		99,798,848
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash				
and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	78,744,911	\$	97,092,090
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	20,972,908	\$	37,800,622
Restricted cash and cash equivalents		57,772,003		59,291,468
Total cash and cash equivalents and restricted				
cash and cash equivalents	\$	78,744,911	\$	97,092,090

1. Principal Activity and Significant Accounting Policies

Organization

Children's Miracle Network dba Children's Miracle Network Hospitals (the Organization) is a Utah nonprofit corporation organized for the purposes of:

- 1. Making distributions to other charitable organizations.
- 2. Supporting fundraising for the benefit of sick and injured children and youth, including treatment, healthcare research, and acquisition of healthcare equipment and supplies.
- 3. Generating awareness programs concerning the healthcare needs of children and youth and the institutions and people who care for them.
- 4. Generating educational programs to promote good healthcare practices for children and youth; educating the public in the healthcare needs of children and youth; and educating the public in the needs and practices of institutions and people who provide healthcare to them.

Children's Miracle Network Hospitals strives to raise awareness of children's healthcare needs and supports fundraising for nonprofit children's hospitals. The Organization facilitates fundraising for member children's hospitals by 1) establishing and maintaining relationships with corporate and media partners and 2) creating, maintaining and facilitating fundraising programs in connection with other corporate, media and hospital organizations to benefit children's healthcare. The majority of fundraising solicitations are made by Children's Miracle Network Hospitals' partners—corporate sponsors, media sponsors and member hospitals.

To participate in an upcoming year's fundraising and awareness campaign, hospitals pay a membership fee and license the use of the Children's Miracle Network Hospitals' name and logo. They become the sole Children's Miracle Network Hospitals' licensees in their respective markets (geographic areas); the funds raised within these markets are unrestricted funds and may be used by member hospitals as needed. Most funds raised benefit patients and pediatric programs and fund equipment purchases and ongoing research to create better treatments and cure childhood diseases. Corporate sponsors need not become licensees; however, they are generally required to donate all funds they raise to hospitals affiliated with Children's Miracle Network Hospitals.

The Organization's operational activities are primarily supported by hospital membership fees, direct mail revenues and corporate underwriting. Corporate underwriting represents donations from corporate sponsors to Children's Miracle Network Hospitals.

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United State of America (US GAAP).

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncement

In June 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2016-13, *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses: Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments* (ASU 2016-13 or ASC 326). ASU 2016-13 revises the accounting requirements related to the measurement of credit losses and requires organizations to measure all expected credit losses for financial assets based on historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts about collectability. Assets must be presented in the financial statements at the net amount expected to be collected. During 2019, the FASB issued additional ASUs amending certain aspects of ASU 2016-13.

On January 1, 2023, the Organization adopted ASU 2016-13 and all the related amendments using the modified retrospective method. The Organization's adoption did not result in a significant impact to the opening balance of net assets and the comparative information has not been adjusted or restated. Results for reporting periods beginning after January 1, 2023, are presented under ASC 326.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

All cash and highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less, and which are neither held for nor restricted by donors for long-term purposes, are considered to be cash and cash equivalents. Cash and highly liquid financial instruments restricted to capital expenditures, endowments that are perpetual in nature, or other long-term purposes are excluded from this definition. Cash equivalents consisted of money market accounts and certificates of deposit with original maturities of three months or less.

Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents

Restricted cash and cash equivalents are resources received from the Organization's campaigns which are payable to member hospitals. Cash equivalents consisted of money market accounts.

Certificates of Deposit

The Organization held certificates of deposit totaling \$23,500,000 and \$0 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. These certificates bear interest ranging from 4.1% to 4.9% and have maturities ranging from six to twelve months. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Organization recorded \$744,538 and \$0 accrued interest receivable related to the certificates of deposit, respectively. This accrued interest is included in prepaid expenses and other assets on the statement of financial position.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist primarily of billings to member hospitals for membership fees and various ancillary services. The Organization has tracked historical loss information for its accounts receivable and compiled historical credit loss percentages for different aging categories (current, 1–30 days past due, 31–60 days past due, 61–90 days past due, and more than 90 days past due).

Management believes that the historical loss information it has compiled, together with current conditions and future expectations based upon reasonable forecasts, are a reasonable base on which to determine expected credit losses for accounts receivable held as of December 31, 2023, because the composition of the accounts receivable as of that date is consistent with that used in developing the historical credit-loss percentages (i.e., the similar risk characteristics of its customers and its practices have not changed significantly over time). As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the allowance for doubtful accounts was \$20,622 and \$21,549, respectively.

Contributions Receivable

The Organization records unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give expected to be collected in future years are initially recorded at fair value using present value techniques incorporating risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset. In subsequent years, amortization of the discounts is included in fundraising and support in the statement of activities. An allowance for uncollectible promises to give is determined based on historical experience, an assessment of economic conditions, and a review of subsequent collections. Contributions receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the allowance for uncollectible promises to give was \$0.

Software Development Costs

The Organization's development costs of internal-use software are charged to expense as incurred until the preliminary project stage has been completed and the application development stage begins, at which point the development costs are capitalized. The Organization discontinues capitalization upon entering the post-implementation stage and expenses ongoing maintenances and support costs. Software development costs consist primarily of compensation and benefits paid to software developers. Amortization of capitalized software development costs begin upon implementation and is generally over a five-year period. Software development costs are included in prepaid expenses and other assets on the statement of financial position. Total capitalized software development costs as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, were \$742,666 and \$74,959, respectively. Amortization of software development for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, were \$37,960 and \$0, respectively.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment additions over \$5,000 are recorded at cost or, if donated, at fair value at the date of the donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method based on estimated useful lives of the assets ranging from 3 to 30 years, or in the case of leasehold improvements, the lesser of the useful life of the asset or the lease term. When assets are sold or otherwise disposed of, the cost and related depreciation are removed from the accounts, and any resulting gain or loss is included in the statement of activities. Costs of maintenance and repairs that do not improve or extend the useful lives of the respective assets are expensed currently.

The Organization reviews the carrying values of property and equipment for impairment whenever events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of an asset may not be recoverable from the estimated future cash flows expected to result from its use and eventual disposition. When considered impaired, an impairment loss is recognized to the extent the carrying value exceeds the fair value of the asset. There were no indicators of asset impairment during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Investments

Investment purchases are recorded at cost or, if donated, at fair value on the date of donation. Thereafter, investments are reported at their fair values in the statements of financial position. Net investment return is reported in the statement of activities and consists of interest and dividend income, realized and unrealized capital gains and losses, less external and direct internal investment expenses.

Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets without Donor Restrictions – Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for a board-designated endowment.

Net Assets with Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. The Organization reports contributions restricted by donors as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the revenue is recognized. All other donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Revenue and Revenue Recognition

The Organization recognizes contributions when cash, securities or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier, and a right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met.

The Organization enters into multi-year contracts with its member hospitals in which the Organization performs fundraising and other events on behalf of the member hospitals and receives an annual fee. Services are performed ratably over the year and the annual hospital membership fees are recognized over the year.

The Organization enters into agreements with member hospitals to administer direct mail programs in their designated markets. The Organization recognizes revenue at a point in time when mailers are sent.

Hospital membership fees and payments under cost-reimbursable contracts received in advance are deferred to the applicable period in which the related services are performed, or expenditures are incurred, respectively.

The beginning and ending balances for accounts receivable and deferred revenue were as follows for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022:

		20	23	
		January 1	D	ecember 31
Accounts receivable, net	\$	3,962,220 19,218,802	\$	3,987,080 22,906,931
Accounts receivable, net Deferred revenue Accounts receivable, net		022		
		January 1	December 31	
Accounts receivable, net	\$	3,552,033	\$	3,962,220
Deferred revenue		20,906,450		19,218,802

The following table disaggregates the Organization's revenue from contracts with customers based on the timing of satisfaction of performance obligations for the years ended December 31:

	2023	2022
Revenue recognized over time Revenue recognized at a point in time	\$ 32,776,511 5,766,699	\$ 31,143,403 5,671,854
Total revenue from contracts with customers	\$ 38,543,210	\$ 36,815,257

Amounts Raised on Behalf of Member Hospitals

Contributions solicited through corporate-sponsored campaigns and through Children's Miracle Network Hospitals' programs are generally received by the Organization, acting as an agent, and then paid to member hospitals. Children's Miracle Network Hospitals has no discretionary variance power over the distribution of such contributions. Payable to member hospitals at December 31, 2023 and 2022 is \$57,772,003 and \$59,291,468, respectively. Results of fundraising efforts by Children's Miracle Network Hospitals that are received as agency funds are included in fundraising and support in the statement of activities. Before such amounts are paid to specific member hospitals, they are recorded as restricted cash and payable to member hospitals on the statement of financial position. Amounts are distributed to member hospitals quarterly.

Donated Services and In-Kind Contributions

Volunteers contribute significant amounts of time to program services, administration, and fundraising and development activities; however, the financial statements do not reflect the value of these contributed services because they do not meet recognition criteria prescribed by US GAAP. Contributed goods are recorded at fair value at the date of donation and the Organization does not have the practice of monetizing these amounts. Donated professional services are recorded at the respective fair values of the services received. Amounts reflected in the financial statements during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 for donated goods and services total \$96,963 and \$95,296, respectively, the majority of which is included in travel expense.

Advertising Costs

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred, and totaled \$471,845 and \$387,180 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis on the statements of activities and statements of functional expenses. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. The Organization performs the following functions:

- 1. Public Education and Awareness All costs incurred to develop, package and provide public outreach programs for member children's hospitals throughout the United States.
- 2. Fundraising Program Services Activities performed by the Organization to develop national fundraising programs for 140 children's hospitals throughout the United States. Participation in Children's Miracle Network Hospitals provides hospitals access to corporate charity care fundraising programs. Expenses include those related to day-to-day involvement with member hospitals, corporate sponsors and media organizations.
- 3. Management and General All costs that are not identifiable with a single program or fundraising activity but are indispensable to the conduct of such programs and activities and to the Organization's existence. This includes expenses for the overall direction of the Organization, business management, general recordkeeping, budgeting, financial reporting, and activities relating to these functions such as salaries, supplies, equipment, and other general overhead.
- 4. Fundraising Activities performed by the Organization to generate funds and/or resources to support its programs and operations.

The financial statements report certain categories of expense that are attributed to more than one program or supporting action. Therefore, expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. The expenses that are allocated are done so on the basis of estimates of time and effort and include occupancy, utilities and rentals, depreciation, employment costs, contract services, professional and license fees, supplies, and insurance expenses.

Income Taxes

The Organization is organized as a Utah nonprofit corporation and has been recognized by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) as exempt from federal income taxes under IRC Section 501(a) as an organization described in IRC Section 501(c)(3), that qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction and has been determined not to be a private foundation. The Organization is annually required to file a Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax (Form 990) with the IRS. In addition, the Organization is subject to income tax on net income that is derived from business activities that are unrelated to its exempt purposes. The Organization files an Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return (Form 990-T) with the IRS to report its unrelated business taxable income.

Children's Miracle Network Hospitals believes that it has appropriate support for any tax positions taken affecting its annual filing requirements and, as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions that are material to the financial statements. The Organization would recognize future accrued interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits and liabilities in income tax expense if such interest and penalties are incurred.

Financial Instruments and Credit Risk

Deposit concentration risk is managed by placing cash, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit with financial institutions believed by the Organization to be creditworthy. Amounts on deposit often exceed insured limits or include uninsured investments in money market mutual funds. To date, no losses have been experienced in any of these accounts. The Organization also holds \$176,776 in Canadian bank accounts, which are insured up to \$100,000 by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation. Credit risk associated with accounts receivable and contributions receivable is considered to be limited due to high historical collection rates and because substantial portions of the outstanding amounts are due from entities supportive of the Organization's mission. A major customer or vendor is considered to be one that comprises more than 10% of the Organization's accounts receivable, annual revenues or annual purchases. The Organization did not have any customers over the 10% threshold. The Organization had one vendor that exceeded the 10% threshold of annual purchases for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, comprising 13% and 12% of total purchases, respectively. Investments are made by diversified investment managers whose performance is monitored by the Organization and the Board of Trustees. Although the fair values of investments are subject to fluctuation on a year-to-year basis, the Organization and the Board of Trustees believe that the investment policies and guidelines are prudent for the long-term welfare of the organization.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with US GAAP requires the Organization to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates and those differences could be material.

Subsequent Events

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events through July 31, 2024, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the 2022 financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the 2023 presentation.

2. Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position date, comprised the following as of December 31:

	2023	 2022
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 20,972,908	\$ 37,800,622
Accounts receivable	3,987,080	3,962,220
Contributions receivable	1,016,383	1,557,795
Certificates of deposit	23,500,000	-
Operating investments	21,014,047	18,599,731
	\$ 70,490,418	\$ 61,920,368

The Organization regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments using budgets and cash flow projections, while also striving to maximize the use of its available funds. As part of a liquidity management plan, cash in excess of weekly requirements is invested in short-term investments, CDs, and money market funds. In addition, as described in Note 7, the Organization has access to a \$6,000,000 line of credit.

3. Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures

Certain assets are reported at fair value in the financial statements. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction in the principal, or most advantageous, market at the measurement date under current market conditions regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. Inputs used to determine fair value refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may be observable or unobservable. Observable inputs are inputs that reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available. A three-tier hierarchy categorizes the inputs as follows:

Level 1 – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that can be accessed at the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, and market-corroborated inputs.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. In these situations, inputs are developed using the best information available in the circumstances.

In some cases, the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or a liability might be categorized within different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In those cases, the fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to entire measurement requires judgment, taking into account factors specific to the asset or liability. The categorization of an asset within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the asset and does not necessarily correspond the Organization's assessment of the quality, risk or liquidity profile of the asset or liability.

Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statement of financial position. The investment categories above reflect the fair value of the investments. For each of the categories described above, the fair value of the investments has been determined by obtaining either the quoted market price of the security or quoted market prices of similar, comparable securities. The following table presents assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2023:

			Fair Value Measurements at Report Date Using									
Assets	Total			uoted Prices in Active Markets for entical Assets (Level 1)	0	ificant Other bservable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)					
Investments and endowment												
Equities												
U.S. Domestic	\$	12,492,444	\$	12,492,444	\$	-	\$	-				
International		4,790,983		4,790,983		-		-				
Fixed income												
U.S. Domestic		4,141,606		4,141,606		-		-				
International		1,926,388		1,926,388		-		-				
Mutual funds												
Alternative funds		3,990,765		3,990,765		-		-				
Commodity funds*		1,196,092				-		-				
Endowment cash		202,125				-		-				
Total investments and endowment cash	\$	28,740,403	\$	27,342,186	\$	-	\$	-				

^{*}Commodity funds, which are valued at NAV as a practical expedient, are included in the table above to allow total investments to match to the amount in the Statement of Financial Position.

The following table presents assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2022:

		Fair Value Measurements at Report Date Using								
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets		Significant Other Observable Inputs		Significant Unobservable Inputs				
Assets	 Total		(Level 1)		(Level 2)	(Level 3)				
Investments and endowment										
Equities										
U.S. Domestic	\$ 11,726,975	\$	11,726,975	\$	-	\$	-			
International	5,856,611		5,856,611		-		-			
Fixed income										
U.S. Domestic	2,977,869		2,977,869		-		-			
International	371,058		371,058		-		-			
Mutual funds										
Alternative funds	2,948,875		2,948,875		-		-			
Commodity funds*	1,382,324		-		-		-			
Endowment cash	 186,299		-		-		-			
Total investments and endowment cash	\$ 25,450,011	\$	23,881,388	\$	-	\$	-			

^{*}Commodity funds, which are valued at NAV as a practical expedient, are included in the table above to allow total investments to match to the amount in the Statement of Financial Position.

4. Net Investment Return

Net investment return consisted of the following for the years ended December 31:

	2023		2022	
Investments				
Interest and dividends, net of management fees	\$	396,782	\$	499,117
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss)		2,127,360		(3,722,078)
		2,524,142		(3,222,961)
Endowment				
Interest and dividends		170,473		208,960
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss)		705,603		(1,345,393)
		876,076		(1,136,433)
	\$	3,400,218	\$	(4,359,394)

Interest income from cash equivalents totaled \$1,960,632 and \$512,656 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Interest income from certificates of deposit totaled \$1,023,189 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

5. Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, totaling \$1,016,383 and \$1,557,795, respectively, are all estimated to be collected within one year.

6. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consisted of the following at December 31:

	2023		2022		
Land	\$	1,912,889	\$	1,912,889	
Buildings and improvements		7,404,501		7,346,096	
Furniture, equipment and software		2,856,716		2,856,716	
		12,174,106		12,115,701	
Less accumulated depreciation		(6,319,119)		(6,022,668)	
	\$	5,854,987	\$	6,093,033	

Depreciation expense on property and equipment for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 totaled \$296,451 and \$396,652, respectively.

7. Commitments and Contingencies

Line of Credit

The Organization has a line of credit agreement with a financial institution that holds the Organization's investments. Under the terms of the agreement, the Organization may borrow up to \$6,000,000, which is secured by the Organization's investment holdings with the financial institution and is payable on demand.

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the balance of the line of credit was \$0. Borrowings under the line bear interest at the BSBY rate plus 0.9% (6.34% and 5.26% as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively).

Litigation

From time to time, the Organization is involved in litigation incidental to operations. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of these legal proceedings will not have a material adverse effect on the Organizations' financial statements.

8. Retirement Plans

The Organization sponsors a defined contribution plan under IRC Section 403(b) which covers all employees. All employees are eligible to make elective deferral contributions. To be eligible to receive contributions from the Organization, employees must be at least 21 years of age and have completed one year of service. Employees may contribute up to 100% of their earnings to the plan, up to the maximum allowed by the IRS. The Organization makes nondiscretionary contributions totaling 18.5% of each participant's eligible compensation. Employer contributions for this plan were \$2,933,489 and \$2,767,731 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

9. Endowment

The Organization's endowment (the Endowment) was established by donors to provide annual funding for specific activities and general operations. The Endowment also includes certain net assets without donor restrictions that have been designated for endowment by the Board of Trustees.

The Organization has interpreted the Utah Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, unless there are explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no such donor stipulations. As a result of this interpretation, the Organization retains in perpetuity (a) the original value of initial and subsequent gift amounts donated to the Endowment and (b) any accumulations to the Endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added. Donor-restricted amounts not retained in perpetuity are available for appropriation. Factors considered in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds include:

- The duration and preservation requirements of the fund
- The purposes of the Organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- General economic conditions
- The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- Other resources of the Organization
- The investment policies of the Organization

As of December 31, 2023, endowment net asset composition by type of fund is as follows:

	 nout Donor estriction	With Donor Restriction			
Board designated endowment funds	\$ 2,022,336	\$	-	\$	2,022,336
Donor-restricted endowment funds Original donor-restricted gift amount and amounts required to be maintained					
in perpetuity by donor	-		2,347,209		2,347,209
Accumulated investment gains	-		3,356,811		3,356,811
Total funds	\$ 2,022,336	\$	5,704,020	\$	7,726,356

As of December 31, 2022, endowment net asset composition by type of fund is as follows:

	Without Donor Restriction						Total		
Board designated endowment funds	\$	1,808,280	\$	-	\$	1,808,280			
Donor-restricted endowment funds Original donor-restricted gift amount and amounts required to be maintained									
in perpetuity by donor		-		2,347,209	\$	2,347,209			
Accumulated investment gains				2,694,791	\$	2,694,791			
Total funds	\$	1,808,280	\$	5,042,000	\$	6,850,280			

From time to time, certain donor-restricted endowment funds may have a fair value less than the amount required to be maintained by donors or by law (underwater endowments). The Organization has interpreted UPMIFA to permit spending from underwater endowments in accordance with prudent measures required under law. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no such deficiencies.

Investment and Spending Policies

Children's Miracle Network Hospitals' endowment funds are governed subject to a board-approved Endowment Fund Policy. The Endowment Fund also includes certain net assets without donor restrictions designated for endowment by the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees, under provisions of the Endowment Fund Policy, has the ability to develop investment policies for the Endowment Fund. Until a separate investment policy is approved, investments of the Endowment Fund are managed in compliance with the policy that governs Children's Miracle Network Hospitals invested net assets (Investment Policy Statement).

The Board of Trustees, under provisions of the Investment Policy Statement, has adopted primary investment objectives (safety of principal, total return on investment, and liquidity needs) and investment characteristics (low degree of default risk, low degree of price risk resulting from changes in the level of interest rates, and high degree of marketability). Children's Miracle Network Hospitals targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term objectives within prudent risk constraints.

The Board of Trustees, under the provisions of the Endowment Fund Policy, has the ability to develop a disbursement policy for the Endowment Fund. Until such disbursement policy is adopted and implemented, all disbursements from the Endowment Fund must be approved by the Board of Trustees. Any expenditure approved for disbursement must be consistent with the Organization's objective to maintain the corpus of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term, as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return. The management fees of the Endowment Fund are paid with operating funds.

Changes in Endowment net assets for the year ended December 31, 2023, are as follows:

	Without Donor Restriction		With Donor Restriction		Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized loss	\$ 1,808,280 41,406 172,650	\$	5,042,000 129,067 532,953	\$	6,850,280 170,473 705,603
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 2,022,336	\$	5,704,020	\$	7,726,356

Changes in Endowment net assets for the year ended December 31, 2022, are as follows:

	thout Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction			
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 2,158,896	\$	5,827,817	\$	7,986,713
Interest and dividends	68,531		140,429		208,960
Net realized and unrealized gain	 (419,147)		(926,246)		(1,345,393)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 1,808,280	\$	5,042,000	\$	6,850,280

10. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes or periods at December 31:

	2023	2022
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose restricted to use for travel	\$ 89,723	\$ 93,172
Subject to the passage of time Contributions receivable that are not restricted by donors,		
but which are unavailable for expenditure until due Beneficial interests in charitable remainder trusts, which are	1,016,383	1,557,795
unavailable for expenditure until funds are received	378,547	376,224
Endowments		
Subject to endowment spending policy and appropriation		
General use	5,704,020	5,042,000
	\$ 7,188,673	\$ 7,069,191

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose or by occurrence of the passage of time or other events specified by the donor as follows for the years ended December 31:

	2023		2022	
Expiration of time restrictions	\$	1,557,795	\$	1,333,708
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions -				
Restricted to use for travel		93,172		78,561
	\$	1,650,967	\$	1,412,269

The Organization is named as a beneficiary of charitable remainder trusts. The earnings received in cash from the trusts' investments are recognized as net assets with donor restrictions (temporary in nature) until appropriated by the Board of Trustees. The Organization's policy is to record these interests at the present value of future cash flows, using an appropriate discount rate and are permanent in nature. The recorded values of the interests in the trusts are evaluated annually, and the changes in values are recognized in the statement of activities as restricted gains or losses. The Organization received notification of an interest in a trust during the year ended December 31, 2022 in the amount of \$320,240. The total revaluation gain for the Organization's interests in the trusts was \$6,484 and \$17,570 for 2023 and 2022, respectively. These beneficial interests are included in other assets on the statement of financial position.

11. Related Party Transactions

During the year ended December 31, 2017, the Organization entered into a Master Agreement with Canada's Children's Hospital Foundations (CCHF), wherein the Organization provides supporting services and allows CCHF access to its trademarks and marketing materials. In exchange for these services, the Organization received fees of \$538,642 and \$530,682 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The Organization is to receive annual fees starting at \$500,000 for the year 2018 increasing by 1.5% each year thereafter through 2021, at which time the agreement may be extended for terms of five years or as otherwise agreed by the Organization and CCHF. The agreement was amended to extend through December 31, 2023. The Organization holds one seat on the Board of Directors at CCHF but does not exhibit significant voting control of CCHF.

Certain members of Children's Miracle Network's Board of Trustees are employed by member hospitals.